

## Community-Based Prevocational Services



- 1. Setting the Stage
- 2. Community-Based Prevocational Services -The Basics
- 3. Setting up the Program
- 4. Assessing and Teaching Employability Skills
- 5. Billing and Documentation

2



PART 1: SETTING THE STAGE

## Today

### Purpose:

To understand the benefits of providing Community-Based Prevocational Services and how to implement a program

### Process:

Discussion, participation, and application

### Payoff:

- Greater understanding of Community Prevocational activities
- · Ideas for implementing your program
- Clarity regarding the Community Prevocational Services
- Guidelines and documentation requirements

4

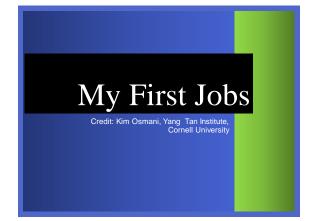
## **OPWDD MISSION**

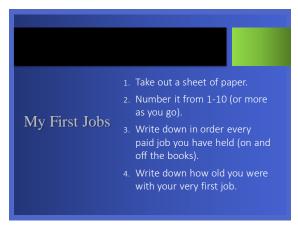
We help people with developmental disabilities live richer lives.

## **OPWDD VISION**

People with developmental disabilities enjoy meaningful relationships with friends, families and others in their lives, experience personal health and growth, live in the home of their choice, and fully participate in their communities.

5





My First Jol	bs	
How old for first job? How/why did you get your first job?	When do you feel like you became an adult?	When do you feel like you discovered your passion?
What/who influenced some of the changes in jobs that occurred?	If you held more than one at a time, why?	Are you where you thought you'd be at 16? 18? After college?

What is Discovery?					
Discovering Who	Discovering What	Discovering How			
Before you can make a career choice, you must learn about yourself and your interests, passions, strengths, support needs, and motivations	Identifying all the different aspects of different jobs allows you to identify what the job entails and how it matches your interests	Once you have figured out the type of job and career that will best fit your interest, it is time to figure out how to go about getting it			

## CBPV Discovery Over Time

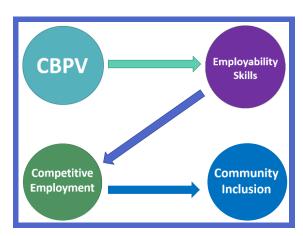


- You will learn that group members respond differently to each workplace, situations, and pairings
- •Offer a variety of workplaces allowing individuals to gain confidence and skills
- •You can customize the experiences as you learn more about the person
- •Your groups may look different a year from now

10



11



What does someone need in order to be successful in competitive employment?

13

KEY COMPONENTS FOR SUCCESS IN COMPETETIVE EMPLOYMENT

Discovery - Learning all we can about the person

> Where we do this: CBPV / PTE / ETP

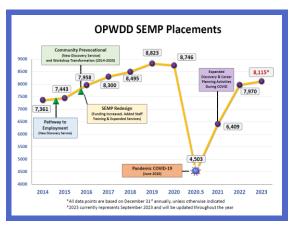
Developing Good Job Matches - Fitting the individual's skills and personality to the employers needs and culture

> Where we do this: ETP / SEMP

Job Coaching Support - Supporting the individual as they learn new tasks, Supporting the employer and building up natural supports

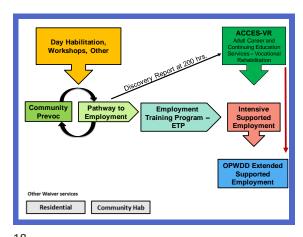
> Where we do this: SEMP

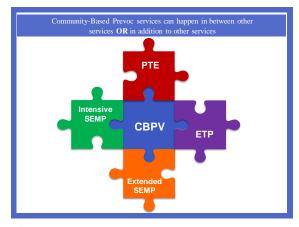
14



Pathway to Employment (Waiver Service)	Employment Training Program (ETP) (Program)	Supported Employment (SEMP) (Waiver Service)
Creates a vocational plan and prepares people for paid work	Provides an opportunity time limited paid work experience after Discovery and targeted job development	Provides job coaching, job development and support on a job
1 year	1 year or less	On-Going
Discovery, community work experiences, and develop a vocational goal	Discovery, job development, Intensive SEMP, and Internship/Work opportunity at a community business that agrees to hire the individual	Community-based, competitive, integrated employment
Unpaid/Volunteer Experiences or paid at minimum wage	Wages paid by OPWDD at Minimum Wage until business hires	Paid by business at Minimum Wage or higher
	Employment (Walver Service)  Creates a vocational plan and prepares people for paid work  1 year  Discovery, community work experiences, and develop a vocational goal  Unpaid/Volunteer Experiences or	Pathway to Employment (Waiver Service)  Creates a vocational plan and prepares people for paid work  1 year  Discovery, Discovery, and develop a vocational goal development of the programmy of the program of the prog

## HOW DO INDIVIDUALS MOVE BETWEEN SERVICES?







20

## COMMUNITY BASED PREVOCATIONAL SERVICES

CBPV services provide learning and work experiences, including volunteer work, where the individual can develop general, **non-job-task-specific** strengths and skills that contribute to employability in paid employment in integrated community settings.

Require habilitative services including learning and work experiences, including volunteer experiences, where the individual can develop general, non-job-task specific strengths and skills that contribute to employability in paid employment in integrated community settings; AND EITHER

What are the Individual's Requirements for Participating in Community Prevocational Services [Eligibility]?

22

Have documented and assessed earning capacity of less than 50 percent of the current state minimum wage, federal minimum wage, or prevailing wage; **OR** 

Be likely unable to retain competitive employment in the community without significant prevocational or job readiness services due to the nature of his or her developmental disability. What are the Individual's Requirements for Participating in Community Prevocational Services [Eligibility]?

23



## Allowable Services

Highlights

- Transporting individuals between activities
- Assisting an individual with obtaining and participating in Community-Based Prevocational experiences
- Developing and negotiating potential community and employment experiences on behalf of the individual
- Staff travel time to and from allowable Community Based Prevocational services activities while the staff is being paid for work hours by the provider

25



Highlights

- Staff time to attend OPWDD Innovations Training
- Communicating with family or other members of the individual's circle of support to discuss and address issues related Community Based Prevocational activities, and preparing the individual for prevocational activities

26

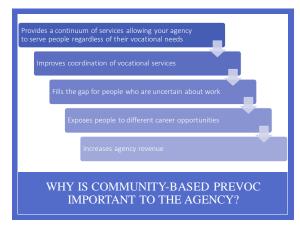
## What does this look like at a potential volunteer site?

### Mary volunteers at an animal shelter

- Teaching Mary how to clean out the litter boxes = Job Task Specific
- Teaching Mary how to respond to correction = Non-Job Task Specific
- Evaluating Mary's learning style and attitude toward authority = Non-Job Task Specific

Specific tasks may need to be taught, but they are used as a tool to teach and evaluate the person's general employment skills. The service documentation should reflect this.





	Engage in	new experiences
WHY IS	Assess and develop	basic work skills
COMMUNITY PREVOC	Identify	barriers and solutions
IMPORTANT TO THE INDIVIDUAL?	Explore	employment directions
	Clarify	vocational goals
	Determine	when and if competitive employment is appropriate

## WHO SHOULD PARTICIPATE IN COMMUNITY-BASED PREVOC? Has limited experience in the community Maria is leaving High School soon and doesn't know what to do next, and has limited community experience John is moving on from a sheltered workshop and is unsure what it takes to be competitively employed Would like more Discovery Julie has only participated in day Hab and would like to try something different

31

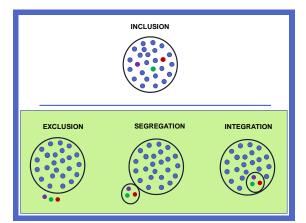
## How is Community-Based Prevoc Different from Day Hab? CBPV Day Hab • Vocational focus • Non-certified setting • Fully integrated sites Day Hab • Life-skills focus • Certified or non-certified • May be integrated or not

32



# WHAT ARE HCBS INTEGRATED SETTINGS? Freedom to move around the setting Located in the community and afford inclusion with the greater community Offer interaction with the greater community (aside from paid staff) Access to and training on the use of public transportation Access to tasks and activities comparable to tasks and activities that people without disabilities engage in Not co-located with a public or private institution, or located on the grounds of a public institution (hospital, nursing facilities, ICF, etc.)

34



35

## Unpaid For-Profit Work Experiences and DOL Regulations

- The work is not intended to substantially benefit the organization
- The work cannot take a position away from a paid employee

## Work experiences do not exceed:

Vocational exploration - 5 hours per job experienced Vocational assessment - 90 hours per job experienced Vocational training - 120 hours per job experienced



## PROGRAM DESIGN OVERVIEW

Step 1: Identify the number of participants

Step 2: Project a program schedule based on individuals

selected

Step 3: What are the existing opportunities

Step 4: Assign staff to develop opportunities

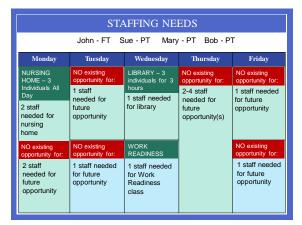
Step 5: Create a master schedule

Step 6: Determine staffing needs

38





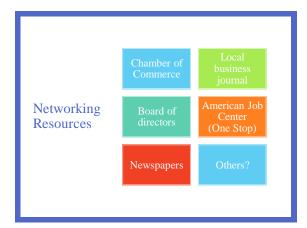




FINISHED SCHEDULE						
John - FT Sue - PT Mary - PT Bob - PT						
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday		
NURSING HOME – 3 Individuals All Day	NEWS STATION – 3 Individuals ½ day	LIBRARY – 3 individuals for 3 hours	CAR DEALERSHIP – 2 Individuals All Day	NEWS STATION – 3 Individuals ½ day		
Mary 6 hrs. Joanie 6 hrs. David 6 hrs.	Sue 3 hrs. Ed 3 hrs. Jim 3 hrs.	Sue 3 hrs. Ed 3 hrs. Jim 3 hrs.	Mary 6 hrs. Joanie 6 hrs. David 6 hrs.	Sue 3 hrs. Ed 3 hrs. Jim 3 hrs.		
Staff: John and Sue	Staff: John	Staff: John	Staff: John and Sue	Staff: John		
CAR DEALERSHIP – 2 Individuals All Day	NEWS STATION – 2 Individuals ½ day	HUB - WORK READINESS – 2 Individuals ½ day	ANIMAL SHELTER – 2 Individuals All Day	HUB - WORK READINESS – 2 Individuals ½ day		
Tracy 6 hrs. Allen 6 hrs.	Dan 3 hrs. Monica 3 hrs.	Dan 3 hrs. Monica 3 hrs.	Tracy 6 hrs. Allen 6 hrs.	Dan 3 hrs. Monica 3 hrs.		
Staff: Mary and Bob	Staff: John	Staff: John	Staff: Mary and Bob	Staff: John		



HOW CBPV FITS INTO AN INDIVIDUAL'S DAILY SCHEDULE					
	N	/lonica			
Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	
Pathway to Employment 9-12pm	Day Hab 9-12pm	Day Hab 9-12pm	Comm Hab 10-12pm	Day Hab 9-12pm	
Comm Hab 1-3pm	Community Prevoc 1-4pm News Station	Community Prevoc 1-4pm Work Readiness	Pathway to Employment 1-4pm	Community Prevoc 1-4pm Work Readiness	





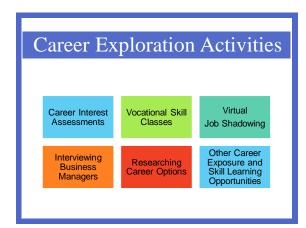
47

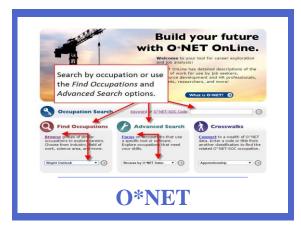
## Community Business and Organization Survey

- Purpose of the business
- The businesses history of or knowledge about partnering with community organizations
- How will the assets and employability skills of the participants in CBPV be developed in this business?
- · Assets of the business
- Does this business need education and training on disability?
- Identify possible vocational exposure activities









Volunteering for the Red Cross  Volunteering at a community garden  Participating mock interview	
Participating in business tours  Visiting the local One-Stop for information and classes  Visiting the local Oroup participation in work Reading Curriculum	

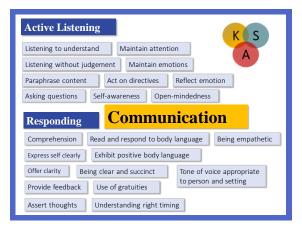
53

TOOLS FOR DISCOVERY AND TEACHING EMPLOYABILITY SKILLS

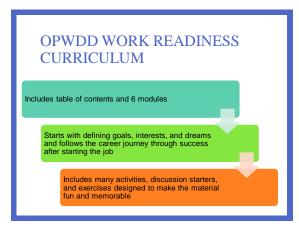
	Transfe Skills that a p	ed	 				
ı	which can be a	oplied in a		jobs			
	Career development Integrated learning Basic skills Thinking skills Managing information	•Manaç •Syster •Persor •Interpe	jing resources ns nal qualities ersonal skills				
Τ	ransferable Skil	ls Assessn	nent Chec	klist			
55							
- <b>-</b>							
	Example 1   THINKII			eas			
	Example 1   THINKII and information to more problems			leas			
	and information to m			eas			
	and information to m problems  Recognizes that there	ake decisions	and solve	ce			
	and information to m problems	ake decisions is a problem and in the sin daily life (e.g.	and solve	ce			
	and information to m problems  Recognizes that there Solves routine proble	is a problem and in ms in daily life (e.g. dresses for the wear problems, such a	and solve	ce			
	and information to m problems  Recognizes that there Solves routine proble from menu of items, Solves lesser common	is a problem and it is a problem and it is in daily life (e.g. dresses for the wear a.g., dial 911) tanding of cause a	equests assistance, indicates choice ather) is contacting and effect (e.g., ho	ce e			
	and information to mproblems  Recognizes that there Solves routine proble from menu of items, Solves lesser common emergency services ( Demonstrates unders stove will cause burn,	is a problem and me in daily life (e.g. dresses for the wet a problems, such a e.g., dial 911) tanding of cause a consequences of its sa variety of settings.	requests assistance, indicates choice other) s contacting and effect (e.g., honappropriate	de e			

Example 2 | <u>SYSTEMS</u>: Ability to understand how a system operates and identify where to obtain information and resources within that system

- □ Navigates the community (e.g., walking, public transportation)
- $\hfill \square$
- Uses appropriate health and safety practices
- □ Follows daily schedule and routines
- Adapts to new situations
- Understands and follows rules



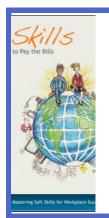
Hard Skills
Tell time – analog and digital Understand how to utilize a calendar/day planner
Identify tasks to be completed Use Outlook Calendar
Have contingency plans Prioritize tasks in order of importance
Forward Planning Backward planning
Soft Skills Time Management
Feel the passage of time – minutes, hours, weeks, months, years
Envision end results   Initiative   Plan B - reprioritize
Decision-making Multi-tasking Critical thinking
Problem-solving Strategic thinking
Value planning process – ownership Delegation



Work Readiness Curriculum Modules
Module 1: My Life, My Choices
Module 2: Fostering Community Involvement
Module 3: Understanding Employer Expectations
⚠ Module 4: Entering the Workplace
Module 5: Learning the Job & Managing the First 30 Days
Module 6: Professional Behavior for Long Term Success

Online / Virtual Resources				
https://careerwise.minnstate.edu/c areers/clusters.html	Career and job exploration tools. <u>Videos</u> of different careers with identified requirements and skills. No account needed.			
https://www.careertrekbc.ca/	Career and job exploration tools. <u>Videos</u> of different careers with identified requirements and skills. No account needed.			
https://www.onetonline.org/	O*NET OnLine has detailed descriptions of the world of work for use by job seekers, workforce development and HR professionals, students, researchers, and more!			
https://www.16personalities.com/	Online assessment to determine the dominant personality factors an individual might hold.			

62



## Online Curriculum

- Skills to pay the bills
- The 411 on Disability <u>Disclosure</u>
- Staying Safe at Work
- A Toolkit of Motivational
   Skills

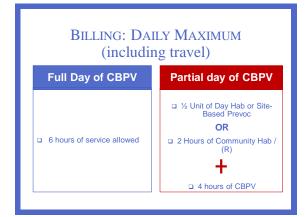


COMMUNITY PREVOC STANDARDS AND REGS
Eligibility determination
Billing standards
14c Paid Community Prevoc



# BILLING STANDARDS Billing allowed for staff travel time • Travel may be with or without the individual • May be individual or group Billing allowed for Innovations trainings • Travel may be included • Billed to group • Multiple staff cannot bill for the same individual at the same time







## Providing CBPV in a Certified Space Exception to 2 Hour Limit

- (i) Providing services at the community site when conditions make it unsafe for individuals to receive service or travel to their usual community location, a public safety emergency, or any other circumstance in which service delivery in the community may jeopardize the health and safety of individuals as determined and documented by the provider agency administration\*; or
- (ii) OPWDD has given prior approval based on the interests of the individual(s)

Examples of provider agency administration would be: Executive Director, Chief Operating Office, or Chief Financial Officer. The document should be retained for audit purposes

71

## PAID COMMUNITY-BASED PREVOC (14C)

- Must have assessed earning capacity less than 50% of Fed/State minimum wage or prevailing wage.
- All documentation, assessments, monitoring, etc. related to subminimum wages are governed and regulated by the Department of Labor.
- Earning capacity is generally determined using time studies as governed by DOL
- · Only relevant if individual is participating in paid work

## GROUP SIZE/STAFF RATIO CONSIDERATIONS

- A provider may bill at the group Rate for 9-15 individuals
   only if it has prior approval from OPWDD's Central Office Employment Unit.
- Groups bigger than 8 are allowed, but it will be less individualized
- Must have prior approval for groups larger than 8 or billing will be disallowed

https://opwdd.ny.gov/system/files/documents/2020/02/request-to-provide-community-prevocational-services-in-a-larger-group-or-multiple-groups.pdf

73

## GROUP SIZE/STAFF RATIO CONSIDERATIONS, Con't

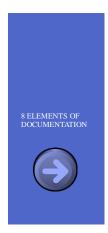
 If a provider want to increase a group size or have multiple groups at a location, a Request to Provide Prevocational Services in a Larger Group or Multiple groups form must be approved by OPWDD Central office and kept on file by the provider.

74

## Documentation

- Checklist
- Daily checklist must be completed the day the service is delivered
- Monthly Summary
  - The narrative monthly summary note must be completed, signed, and dated no later than the 30th day after the month of service.

Be accurate, thorough, and clear!



- 1. Individual's name and CIN
- 2. Name of agency
- 3. Identification of the service as Community Prevocational Services
- 4. Start and stop times
- 5. Group or individual billing
- 6. Description of services
- 7. Date the service was provided
- Verification of service provision by the staff person who delivered the service (full name and signature)

## ANNUAL CBPV ASSESSMENT Annual assessment to determine whether services are consistent with an individual's needs and valued outcomes. Must be completed annually by end of calendar year (Dec. 31). If enrolled on or after October 1, it is due by the end of following calendar year. Must include a situational assessment in the community (outside of agency). This may be done at the current CBPV site. Preserves the service if on-going Community-Based Prevoc is needed

